

Mapping the global diversity and surveillance landscape of medically important bat-borne viruses: a scoping review

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Annex 1A: distribution of bat-associated viral sequences by geographic region (2010–2024)		
Region	Bat-borne viral sequences	Percentage of total assigned sequences
Asia	6794	39.7%
Africa	5107	29.8%
North America	2000	11.7%
Europe	1613	9.4%
South America	1371	8.0%
Oceania	249	1.5%
Total Assigned	17,134	100.0%
Percentages are calculated from sequences with known geographic origin (N = 17,134); sequences with unknown origin (n = 92) are excluded; sequence deposition is an indirect proxy for surveillance effort, not true viral abundance		

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Annex 1B: country-level surveillance intensity for bat-associated viruses (2010-2024)					
Sampling country	Total detections	Virus families	Bat species	Bat families	High risk viruses
Austria	1	1	1	1	0
Argentina	1	1	1	1	1
Australia	17	9	10	4	4
Bangladesh	1	1	1	1	0
Brazil	19	8	10	4	8
Cambodia	1	1	1	1	0
Canada	2	1	2	1	1
China	40	11	22	6	5
Costa Rica	1	1	1	1	1
Finland	4	2	3	1	4
France	3	2	2	1	1
France, Spain	1	1	1	1	0
French Guiana	3	3	3	2	1
Gabon	3	3	3	3	1
Germany	9	7	7	2	4
Ghana	6	4	3	2	1
Indonesia	1	1	1	1	0
Italy	5	4	4	1	0
Japan	2	1	2	2	0
Japan, China, Korea, Taiwan	1	1	1	1	0
Kenya	3	1	3	2	0
Korea, South	1	1	1	1	0
Latin America	1	1	1	1	1
Malaysia	1	1	1	1	0
Martinique	1	1	1	1	0
Mayotte	1	1	1	1	0
Mozambique, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mayotte, Reunion Island and Seychelles	1	1	1	1	0
Myanmar	1	1	1	1	0
New Zealand	2	2	1	1	0
Peru	1	1	1	1	0
Republic of Congo, Gabon, Central African Republic (CAR) and Senegal	1	1	1	1	1
Russia	1	1	1	1	0
Saudi Arabia	1	1	1	1	0
Serbia	1	1	1	1	0
Sierra Leone	1	1	1	1	0

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Singapore	3	3	2	1	0
Spain	8	4	7	2	2
Spain, Portugal	1	1	1	1	0
Sri Lanka	1	1	1	1	0
Sweden	1	1	1	1	0
Switzerland	3	2	2	1	3
Taiwan, Province of China	1	1	1	1	0
Thailand	1	1	1	1	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	1	1	0
Uganda	1	1	1	1	1
United States of America	5	3	3	2	1
Uruguay	1	1	1	1	0
Viet Nam	1	1	1	1	1
Vietnam	2	2	2	1	0
Vietnam and China	1	1	1	1	0
Zambia	2	1	2	2	0
Zimbabwe	3	2	2	2	0
Tier 4 = confirmed zoonotic; Tier 3 = high-potential zoonotic risk based on experimental evidence. 'Bat families' indicates the number of distinct bat families represented among the bat virus association records sampled in that country, not the total number of bat families known to occur there					

Viral Family	From bat	Bat diet type	Bat family	Sample type	Collection year	Sampling country	Sequence coding	Viruses
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Swabs	2016	Kenya	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BatCoV5425/KEN/Trans Nzoia
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros caffer</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Swabs	2016	Kenya	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BatCoV5743/KEN/Kwale
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros caffer</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Swabs	2016	Kenya	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BatCoV5773/KEN/Kwale
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim001Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim015Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim019Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim021Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim034Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim037Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros sp.</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2016	Zimbabwe	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCov-Zim040Mab
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros abae</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2010	Ghana	Full length	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCoV/AT1A-F1/Hip_aba/GHA/2010
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros ruber</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2010	Ghana	RdRp	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCoV/AT1A-F26/Hip_cf_rub/GHA/2010
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Hipposideros abae</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Feces	2010	Ghana	RdRp, S	229E-related bat coronavirus BtCoV/AT1A-F41/Hip_aba/GHA/2010

RdRp = RNA-dependent RNA polymerase; S = Spike protein

Viral Family	From bat	Bat diet type	Bat family	Sample type	Collection year	Sampling country	Sequence coding	Viruses
<i>Adenoviridae</i>	<i>Eonycteris spelaea</i>	Nectarivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Mix	2013	Singapore	POL	Adenoviridae sp. DNUS-Bat-Polymerase-Esp
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis fimbriatus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2016	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2016_288_738
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Rhinolophus sinicus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	Swabs	2017	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2017_085_7919
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis ricketti</i>	Insectivore and piscivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2017	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2017_207_36806
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis ricketti</i>	Insectivore and piscivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2017	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2017_210_473
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis ricketti</i>	Insectivore and piscivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2017	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2017_210_5247
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis chinensis</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2017	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2017_279_5575
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis ricketti</i>	Insectivore and piscivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2019	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F GD2019_212_2679
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis adversus</i>	Carnivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2020	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F JX2020_264_61956
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis chinensis</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2016	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F Pool-280_37268
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis chinensis</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2018	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F SC2018_004_55519
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis davidii</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	–	2016	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F WZ_My.davidii_picorna_1
<i>Picornaviridae</i>	<i>Myotis chinensis</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Swabs	2020	China	Polyprotein	Aichivirus F YN2020_064_3297

Annex 1E: examples of zoonotic bat-borne viruses reported in Europe (2010-2024)								
Viral family	From bat	Bat diet type	Bat family	Sample type	Collection year	Sampling country	Sequence coding	Viruses
Coronaviridae	Pipistrellus kuhlii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Mix	2011	Italy	Full length	Alphacoronavirus Bat-CoV/P.kuhlii/Italy/206645-41/2011
Coronaviridae	Pipistrellus kuhlii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2010	Italy	Full length	Alphacoronavirus Bat-CoV/P.kuhlii/Italy/206679-3/2010
Coronaviridae	Pipistrellus kuhlii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2015	Italy	Full length	Alphacoronavirus Bat-CoV/P.kuhlii/Italy/3398-19/2015
Coronaviridae	Hypsugo savii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2007	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus H.sav/L/Spain/2007
Coronaviridae	Myotis blythii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Swabs	2004	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus M.bly/B/Spain/2004
Coronaviridae	Myotis daubentonii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2007	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus M.dau/H/Spain/2007
Coronaviridae	Myotis myotis	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2007	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus M.myo/I/Spain/2007
Coronaviridae	Miniopterus schreibersii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Swabs	2004	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus M.sch/A/Spain/2004
Coronaviridae	Myotis blythii	Insectivore	Vespertilionidae	Swabs	2012	Italy	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Myotis/13rs384_31/Italy/2012
Coronaviridae	Nyctalus lasiopterus	Insectivore and bird-eating	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2007	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus N.las/C/Spain/2007
Coronaviridae	Nyctalus lasiopterus	Insectivore and bird-eating	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2007	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus N.las/D/Spain/2007
Coronaviridae	Nyctalus lasiopterus	Insectivore and bird-eating	Vespertilionidae	Feces	2007	Spain	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus N.las/E/Spain/2007

"Full length" indicates complete or near-complete genome sequence. "Mix" indicates combined oral/rectal swabs or multiple sample types. Abbreviations: RdRp = RNA-dependent RNA polymerase; HEL = helicase

Viral family	From bat	Bat diet type	Bat family	Sample type	Collection year	Sampling country	Sequence coding	Viruses
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Tadarida sp.</i>	Omnivore	<i>Molossidae</i>	Swabs	2011	Brazil	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus TadaridaM4/UNICAMP/Brazil/2014
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Mix	2009	Brazil	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Trinidad/1FY2BA/2007 PREDICTAraguari-67
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Mix	2009	Brazil	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Trinidad/1FY2BA/2007 PREDICTAraguari-69
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Swabs	2011	Bolivia	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Trinidad/1FY2BA/2007 PREDICTEHA06811B00267
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Swabs	2011	Bolivia	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Trinidad/1FY2BA/2007 PREDICTEHA06811B00294
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Swabs	2011	Bolivia	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Trinidad/1FY2BA/2007 PREDICTEHA06811B00335
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Swabs	2011	Brazil	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Trinidad/1FY2BA/2007 PREDICTWCS07611R00077
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Artibeus planirostris</i>	Frugivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Tissue	2018	Brazil	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus sp. BatCoV-801
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Artibeus planirostris</i>	Frugivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Tissue	2018	Brazil	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus sp. BatCoV-804
<i>Hantaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Blood	2013	Brazil	N	Andes orthohantavirus gs169blood
<i>Hantaviridae</i>	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	Omnivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Blood	2013	Brazil	N	Andes orthohantavirus gs169s
<i>Hantaviridae</i>	<i>Desmodus rotundus</i>	Sanguivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Urine	2013	Brazil	N	Andes orthosereologica gs174urine
<i>Anelloviridae</i>	<i>Diaemus youngi</i>	Sanguivore	<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	Mix	2019	Brazil	Full length	Anelloviridae sp. ViroVet11

Annex 1G: examples of zoonotic bat-borne viruses reported in North America (2010-2024)								
Viral Family	From bat	Bat diet type	Bat family	Sample type	Collection year	Sampling country	Sequence coding	Viruses
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus ARCoV.1
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2010	USA	HEL	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus NeCoV
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	–	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-239577/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	S	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-265225/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	S	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-287740/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	–	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-293985/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	ORF1a	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-5088/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	–	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-66604/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	ORF1ab	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C1148/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	ORF1ab	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C146/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	HEL	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C149/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	–	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C264/IT/USA/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	USA	M	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C265/IT/USA/20

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<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	United States of America	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C328/IT/USA/2009 ARCoV/P1C328/IT/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	United States of America	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C348/IT/USA/2009 ARCoV/P1C348/IT/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	United States of America	RdRp	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C362/IT/USA/2009 ARCoV/P1C362/IT/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	United States of America	ORF1ab	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C368/IT/USA/2009 ARCoV/P1C368/IT/2009
<i>Coronaviridae</i>	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Insectivore	<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	Feces	2009	United States of America	ORF1ab	Alphacoronavirus Eptesicus fuscus/Appalachian Ridge/P1-C412/IT/USA/2009 ARCoV/P1C412/IT/2009

A dash (–) indicates that sequence coding information was not reported in the source. Sequences from the USA were submitted under the "Appalachian Ridge" surveillance program. Abbreviations: RdRp = RNA-dependent RNA polymerase; HEL = helicase; S = spike; M = membrane; ORF1a/ORF1ab = replicase polyprotein.

Viral family	From bat	Bat diet Type	Bat Family	Sample Type	Collection Year	Sampling Country	Sequence Coding	Viruses
<i>Paramyxoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus sp.</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Urine	2011	Australia	Full length	Alston virus Alstonville
<i>Paramyxoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	2013	Australia	Full length	Auskunsag virus GHFF09/Li/1
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1998	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 0331-14
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1997	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 092-5
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus scapulatus</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1997	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 174-19
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Acclaim's flaviventris</i>	Insectivore	<i>Emballonuridae</i>	Tissue	2009	Australia	N	Australian bat lyssavirus 2009/233
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1997	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 292-7
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	2000	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 366-36
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Saccolaimus flaviventris</i>	Insectivore	<i>Emballonuridae</i>	Tissue	1997	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 375-11
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1998	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 455-1
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus poliocephalus</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1998	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 5331-13
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Saccolaimus flaviventris</i>	Insectivore	<i>Emballonuridae</i>	Tissue	1998	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 576-15
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	2000	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 632-37
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1998	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 634-26
<i>Rhabdoviridae</i>	<i>Pteropus alecto</i>	Frugivore	<i>Pteropodidae</i>	Tissue	1997	Australia	G	Australian bat lyssavirus 661-22

Annex 1I: abundance of bat-associated virus records per bat family (2010–2024)	
Bat family	Virus number
<i>Megachiroptera</i>	3554
<i>Microchiroptera</i>	12661
<i>Emballonuridae</i>	175
<i>Megadermatidae</i>	16
<i>Molossidae</i>	1169
<i>Mormoopidae</i>	106
<i>Mystacinidae</i>	12
<i>Natalidae</i>	2
<i>Nycteridae</i>	51
<i>Phyllostomidae</i>	768
<i>Rhinolophidae</i>	3884
<i>Rhinopomatidae</i>	27
<i>Vespertilionidae</i>	6028
unclassified <i>Chiroptera</i>	1011
Records were extracted from the ZOVER database (formerly DBatVir) in November 2024. "Virus number" reflects total unique sequence records, not unique virus species. "Unclassified Chiroptera" includes records for which bat family was not specified in the source. Megachiroptera and Microchiroptera are suborders; individual families are listed below them	

Annex 1J: bat-borne zoonotic viruses with documented or suspected spillover potential identified from literature analysis (2010-2024)			
Virus	Genus, species	Host reservoir	Intermediate hosts
<i>Kolente virus</i>	<i>Ledantevirus kolentevirus</i>	<i>Hipposideros spp.</i>	Unknown
<i>Nepuyo virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus neurons</i>	Bats	Mosquitoes
<i>Catu virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus catuense</i>	Bats	Mosquitoes
<i>Hantavirus</i>	<i>Orthohantavirus sp.</i>	Rodents	None (direct)
<i>Toscana virus</i>	<i>Phlebovirus toscanense</i>	Sandflies	Bats
<i>Rift Valley fever virus</i>	<i>Phlebovirus riftvalleyense</i>	Mosquitoes/Livestock	None (direct)
<i>Kaeng Khoi virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus kaengkhoiense</i>	Bats	Bats, bedbugs
<i>Japanaut virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus japanautense</i>	Bats	Unknown
<i>Ifé virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus ifense</i>	Bats	Unknown
<i>Fomede virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus fomdense</i>	Bats	Unknown
<i>Bangui virus</i>	<i>Orthobunyavirus bangense</i>	Bats	Unknown
<i>SARS virus</i>	<i>Betacoronavirus Sarbecovirus</i>	<i>Rhinolophus spp.</i>	Palm civets
<i>SARS-like coronavirus</i>	<i>Betacoronavirus Sarbecovirus</i>	<i>Rhinolophus spp.</i>	Unknown
<i>MERS virus</i>	<i>Betacoronavirus Merbecovirus</i>	Bats	Camels
<i>MERS-like coronavirus</i>	<i>Betacoronavirus Merbecovirus</i>	Bats	Unknown
<i>Other coronavirus in bats</i>	<i>Alpha and Betacoronavirus</i>	Bats	Various
<i>Reston Ebola virus</i>	<i>Ebolavirus restonense</i>	Bats	Non-human primates
<i>Zaire Ebola virus</i>	<i>Ebolavirus zairense</i>	Bats	Non-human primates
<i>Bombali virus</i>	<i>Ebolavirus bombaliense</i>	Molossidae bats	Unknown
<i>Marburg virus</i>	<i>Marburgvirus marburgense</i>	<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	Non-human primates
<i>Lloviu virus</i>	<i>Cuevavirus lloviuense</i>	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i>	Unknown
<i>Ileus virus</i>	<i>Flavivirus ileuse</i>	Birds	Mosquitoes
<i>Zika Virus</i>	<i>Flavivirus zikense</i>	Primates	Mosquitoes
<i>Western equine encephalitis virus (WEEV)</i>	<i>Alphavirus weevense</i>	Birds	Mosquitoes
: Intermediate hosts are listed based on epidemiological studies from the cited literature. Virus names follow ICTV nomenclature (International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses). This table is derived from the curated subset of 244 bat-virus association records validated against the full corpus of 17,134 sequences.			

Annex 1K: regional surveillance efforts by sample type for bat-associated viruses (2010-2024)				
Sample category	Total detections	Virus families detected	Bat species sampled	High-risk detections
Blood	4	4	4	1
Feces	45	14	32	5
Other	4	2	4	3
Swabs	54	16	39	5
Tissue	61	18	38	27
Urine	7	1	4	1
Total detections are unique virus–bat association records; high-risk detections are viruses classified as Tier 4 or Tier 3. Tier 4 = confirmed zoonotic; Tier 3 = high-potential zoonotic risk.				

: "Various" indicates mixed or unclassifiable diet in the source literature. Diet classifications follow bat ecological guilds. Tier 4 = confirmed zoonotic; Tier 3 = high potential; Tier 2 = moderate potential; Tier 1 = low potential